

# ALICE IN PORTAGE COUNTY

## 2016 Point-in-Time Data

**Population:** 161,921 • **Number of Households:** 62,468

**Median Household Income:** 49,695 (state average: \$52,334)

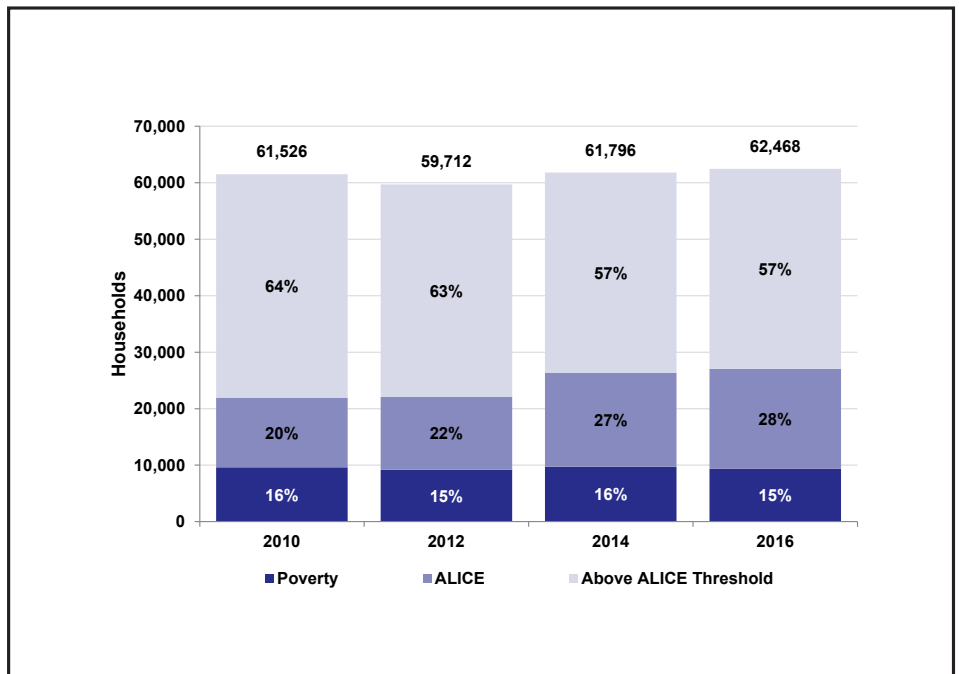
**Unemployment Rate:** 6.2% (state average: 5.7%)

**ALICE Households:** 28% (state average: 28%) • **Households in Poverty:** 15% (state average: 14%)

## How has the number of ALICE households changed over time?

ALICE is an acronym for Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the county (the ALICE Threshold). Combined, the number of ALICE and poverty-level households equals the total population struggling to afford basic needs. The number of households below the ALICE Threshold changes over time; households move in and out of poverty and ALICE status as their circumstances improve or worsen. The recovery, which started in 2010, has been uneven across the state. Conditions have improved for some families, but with rising costs, many still find themselves struggling.

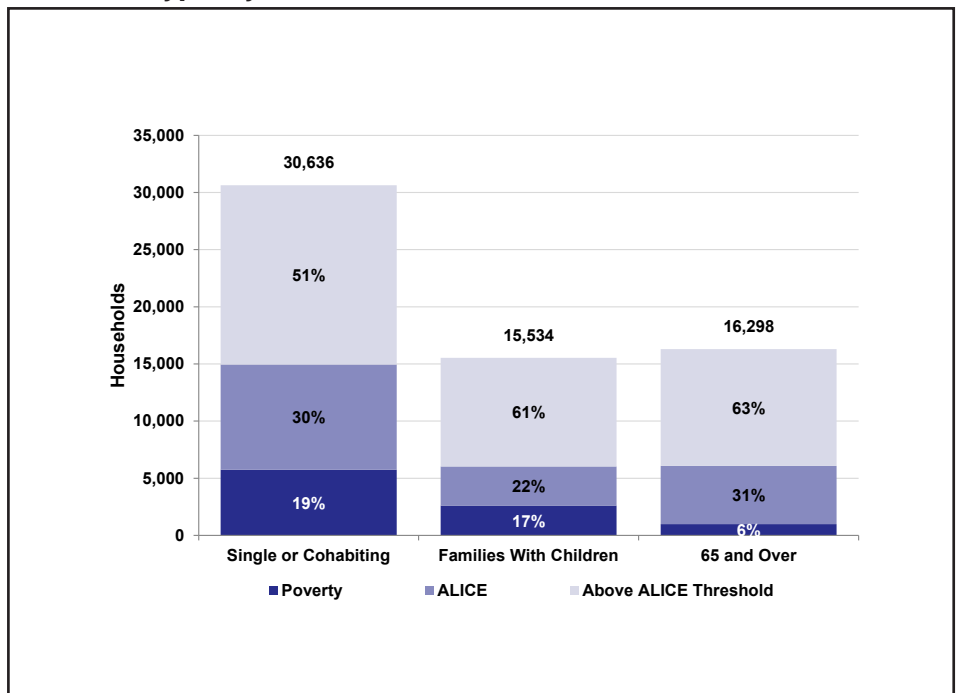
### Households by Income, 2010 to 2016



## What types of households are struggling?

The way Americans live is changing. There are more different family and living combinations than ever before, including more adults living alone, with roommates, or with their parents. Families with children are changing: There are more non-married cohabiting parents, same-sex parents, and blended families with remarried parents. The number of senior households is also increasing. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.

### Household Types by Income, 2016



## Why do so many households struggle?

### The cost of living continues to increase...

The Household Survival Budget reflects the bare minimum that a household needs to live and work today. It does not include savings for emergencies or future goals like college. In 2016, costs were well above the Federal Poverty Level of \$11,880 for a single adult and \$24,300 for a family of four. Family costs increased by 26 percent statewide from 2010 to 2016, compared to 9 percent inflation nationally.

Household Survival Budget, Portage County		
	SINGLE ADULT	2 ADULTS, 1 INFANT, 1 PRESCHOOLER
<b>Monthly Costs</b>		
Housing	\$505	\$786
Child Care	\$-	\$1,787
Food	\$182	\$603
Transportation	\$349	\$697
Health Care	\$214	\$800
Technology	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$154	\$546
Taxes	\$230	\$709
<b>Monthly Total</b>	<b>\$1,689</b>	<b>\$6,003</b>
<b>ANNUAL TOTAL</b>	<b>\$20,268</b>	<b>\$72,036</b>
<b>Hourly Wage</b>	<b>\$10.13</b>	<b>\$36.02</b>

### ...and wages lag behind

Employment and wages vary by location; firms generally pay higher wages in areas with a higher cost of living, although those wages still do not always cover basic needs. Employment and wages also vary by firm size: Large firms tend to offer higher wages and more job stability; smaller businesses can account for more jobs overall, especially in rural areas, but may pay less and offer less stability. Medium-size firms pay more but typically employ the fewest workers.

## Private-Sector Employment by Firm Size With Average Annual Wages, 2016



Sources: 2016 Point-in-Time Data: American Community Survey. ALICE Demographics: American Community Survey; the ALICE Threshold. Budget: U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development; U.S. Department of Agriculture; Bureau of Labor Statistics; Internal Revenue Service; Tax Foundation; and Ohio Department of Job and Family Services, 2016.

Portage County, 2016		
Town	Total HH	% ALICE & Poverty
Atwater	914	32%
Aurora city	6,349	23%
Brady Lake village	199	52%
Brimfield	3,820	39%
Charlestown	700	45%
Deerfield	988	33%
Edinburg	945	27%
Franklin	2,365	44%
Freedom	949	41%
Garrettsville village	1,036	37%
Hiram	852	34%
Hiram village	239	42%
Kent city	10,215	58%
Mantua	1,701	33%
Mantua village	516	51%
Mogadore village	302	24%
Nelson	1,421	51%
Palmyra	1,031	26%
Paris	598	30%
Randolph	2,091	32%
Ravenna	3,653	49%
Ravenna city	5,022	61%
Rootstown	2,998	32%
Shalersville	2,063	32%
Streetsboro city	6,632	37%
Suffield	2,402	32%
Tallmadge city	105	0%
Windham	688	49%
Windham village	714	59%

Note: Municipal-level data on this page is for County Subdivisions. Municipal-level data relies on 5-year averages and is not available for the smallest towns. Since there are missing geographies, totals will not match county-level numbers.